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yen.leela@gmail.com

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Dr. G. Raju Professor of Commerce, School of Management Studies, University of Kerala Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Saraschand @gmail.com Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Saraschand Chennai, India. Sara		
Professor of Commerce, School of Management Studies, University of Kerala Thiruvanathapuram, Kerala, India. rajmukal@yahoo.co.uk Dr. Vijaya Professor of Commerce, Gulbarga, Karnataka state, India. drivijaya@yahoo.com Dr. F. Elayaraja HOD of Commerce TKU Arts College Karanthai, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Associate Professor of Commerce, Massistant Professor of Commerce Assistant Professor of Commerce Bort, Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Associate Professor of Commerce, Assistant Professor of Commerce Assistant Professor of Commerce Assistant Professor of Commerce Barthi College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Associate Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. L. Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandManmull Jain College, AgurchandManmull Jain College, AgurchandManmull Jain College, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Ay. V. M. Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Ponodi, Thanjavur.India. dr. rajuss@gmail.com Dr. V. Nengarajan Assistant Professor of Commerce, Ay. V. M. Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Proondi, Thanjavur.India. dr. rajuss@gmail.com Dr. V. Nengarajan Assistant Professor of Commerce, Ay. V. M. Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Proondi, Thanjavur.India. dr. rajuss@gmail.com Dr. V. P. P. P. V. Rengarajan Assistant Professor of Commerce, Ay. V. M. Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Proondi, Thanjavur.India. dr. rajuss@gmail.com Dr. V. P.	<u> </u>	
School of Management Studies, University of Kerala Thiruvanathapuram, Kerala, India. rajmukal@yahoo.co.uk Dr. Vijaya Dr. R. Mathavan Porfessor of Commerce, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga, Karnataka state, India. drbvijaya@yahoo.com Dr.F. Elayaraja Dr. F. Elayaraja Dr. S. Prabhu HoD of Commerce TKU Arts College Karanthai, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Dr. R. Hariharan Associate Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. J. Gomente Assistant Professor of Economics, Dr. Assistant Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. V. Rengarajan Assistant Professor of Commerce, National College, Dr. Arts and Science, Thanjavur, Dr. V. Rengarajan Assistant Professor of Commerce, National College, Dr. Arts and Science, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu Dr. V. Rengarajan Dr. V. Rengarajan Assistant Professor of Commerce, AsyurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr. V. Rengarajan Assistant Professor of Commerce, Av. V. M. Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. Avisual Dr. P. Arunachalam Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. Dr. V. Vrose @rediffmail.com Dr. V. Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr. S. R. Keshava Professor of Economics Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr. S. R. Keshava Professor of Economics Barthi College Dr. Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore. Br. Keshava@yahoo.com		
University of Kerala Thiruvanathapuram, Kerala, India. rajmukala @yahoo.co.uk Dr. Vijaya Professor of Commerce, Gulbarga, Karmataka state, India. drivijaya@yahoo.com Dr. F. Elayaraja HOD of Commerce TKU Arts College Karanthai, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Assistant Professor of Commerce Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Br. Assistant Professor of Commerce Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. L. Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. L. Gomathy Dr. L. Gomathy Dr. L. Gomathy Dr. L. Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, Professor of Finance, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Arnamalai University, Department of applied Economics Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalaml4@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore Dr.Anbedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore Bangalore University, Bangalore Ban		
Thiruvanathapuram, Kerala, India. rajmukal@yahoo.co.uk Dr. Vijaya Professor of Commerce, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga, Karnataka state, India. drbvijaya@yahoo.com Dr.F.Elayaraja HOD of Commerce TKU Arts College Karanthai, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Associate Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. L. Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr.S.Raju Assistant Professor of Commerce, Av.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Proondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuse@gmail.com Dr.K.V.Ramanathan, Professor of Finance, Avistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.S.Raed, Department of applied Economics Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalaml 4@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore. Bangalore University, Bangalore. Bangalore		3 /
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Professor of Commerce, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga, Karnataka state, India. drbvijaya@yahoo.com Pr.F.Elayaraja HOD of Commerce TKU Arts College Karanthai, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu Pr. R. Hariharan Associate Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Pr. V. Rengaraja Dr. L. Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandManmull Jain College, AgurchandManmull Jain College, Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandManmull Jain College, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Arisant Professor in Commerce, Arisant Professor in Commerce, Arisant Professor in Commerce, Arisant Professor in Commerce, Arisant Professor of Commerce, Ari		Surusenand Commisconi
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drbvijaya@yahoo.com Tamilnadu, India. r.mathugk@gmail.com Dr.F.Elayaraja HOD of Commerce TKU Arts College Karanthai,Thanjavur, Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Associate Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy,Tamilnadu Dr. L.Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr.S.Raju Assistant Professor of Commerce, Av.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr. rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Arnamalai University, Chidambaram,Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.S.Raivanasampath Assistant Professor of Commerce, Arnabedkar Govenment Arts College (Autonomous), Vyasarpadi, Chennai, India. vijayakanth_us@yahoo.com Dr. V. Rengarajan Assistant Professor, Management Studies SASTRA University, Thanjavur, Tamiladu, India. vr1971@gmail.com Dr.K.V.Ramanathan, Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. kvr08@rediffmail.com Dr.P.Arunachalam Professor &Head, Department of applied Economics Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Professor of Economics Bangalore. Bangalore University, Bangalore Bangalore University, Bangalore Sangalore		
r.mathugk@gmail.com		
Dr. F.Elayaraja	drbvijaya@yahoo.com	
HOD of Commerce TKU Arts College Karanthai, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Associate Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. L.Gomathy Dr. L.Gomathy Dr. V. Rengarajan Assistant Professor, Management Studies AgurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai, gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr. S.Raju Dr. S.Raju Dr. K. W. Rinjavur, Tamilnadu, Dr. K. V. Ramanathan, Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M. Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr. V. Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor of Commerce, A. Nasistant Professor of Commerce, A. Nasistant Professor of Commerce, A. Nasistant Professor of Commerce, A. V. V. M. Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. Dr. A. Sayanathan, Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. kvr08@rediffmail.com Dr. V. Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr. Sanasampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Professor of Economics Dr. Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Bharthi College of Arts and Science, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu and Sasistant Professor of Commerce Professor of Economics Bangalore. Bharthi College of Arts and Science, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore. Bharthi College of Arts and Science, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore. Bharthi College of Commerce Professor & Head Dr. S. R. Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com		
Karanthai, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Associate Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. A. Vijaykanth Associate Professor of Commerce, Assistant Professor of Economics, Dr. Ambedkar Government Arts College (Autonomous), Vyasarpadi, Chennai, India. vijayakanth_us@yahoo.com Dr. L. Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Assistant Professor, Management Studies Assistant Professor, Management Studies Assistant Professor, Management Studies Assistant Professor of Commerce, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Aranjavur, Tamilnadu, India. vrr1971@gmail.com Dr. K. V. Ramanathan, Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. dr. rajuss@gmail.com Dr. V. Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Department of applied Economics Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr. BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Professor of Economics Dr. Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore. sbgs92@yahoo.in sr_keshava@yahoo.com		
Tamilnadu Dr. R. Hariharan Associate Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. A. Vijaykanth Assistant Professor of Economics, Dr. Ambedkar Government Arts College (Autonomous), Vyasarpadi, Chennai, India. vijayakanth_us@yahoo.com Dr. L. Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, Assistant Professor, Management Studies AgurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr. S. Raju Dr. K. V. Ramanathan, Assistant Professor of Commerce, A. V. V. M. Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. Bangalore. dr. rajuss@gmail.com Dr. V. Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, A. V. Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr. BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Professor of Economics Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. Arrunachalam Professor & Head, Department of applied Economics Cochin University, Kerala. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr. A. Wisheshava Assistant Professor of Commerce Professor of Economics Bangalore. Bangalore University, Bangalore. Sbg92@yahoo.in sr_keshava@yahoo.com	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Dr. R. HariharanDr. A. VijaykanthAssociate Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy, TamilnaduAssistant Professor of Economics, Dr. Ambedkar Government Arts College (Autonomous), Vyasarpadi, Chennai, India. vijayakanth_us@yahoo.comDr. L.Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandManmull Jain College, AgurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.comAssistant Professor, Management Studies SASTRA University, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu, India. vrr1971@gmail.comDr. S. Raju Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V. V. M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous) , Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.comDr. K. V. Ramanathan, Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. kvr08@rediffmail.comDr. V. Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.comDr. P. Arunachalam Professor & Head , Department of applied Economics Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.ukDr. S. R. Keshava Professor of Commerce Dr. Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbg92@yahoo.inDr. S. R. Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com		
Associate Professor of Commerce, National College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. L.Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, Assistant Professor of Economics, Dr. L.Gomathy Dr. V. Rengarajan Assistant Professor of Commerce, Assistant Professor, Management Studies SASTRA University, Meenambakkam, Chennai, gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr.S.Raju Dr.K.V.Ramanathan, Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Professor of Economics Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore. Bangalore. Bangalore. Bangalore Cochin University, Bangalore University, Bangalore University, Bangalore University, Bangalore Sesara Qyahoo.com		Tamilnadu
National College, Trichy, Tamilnadu Dr. L.Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai, gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr. K. Ramanathan, Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V. Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr. SamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Bangalore druiversity, Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Br. Sa. Sa. Sa. Sa. Sa. Sa. Sa. Sa. Sa. Sa		
Trichy, Tamilnadu (Autonomous), Vyasarpadi, Chennai, India. vijayakanth_us@yahoo.com Dr. L.Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandMannull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr.S.Raju Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.S.Rakeshava Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. kvr08@rediffmail.com Dr.P.Arunachalam Professor dehead, Department of applied Economics Cochin University, Kerala. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Commerce Bangalore University, Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore. sbgs92@yahoo.in Assistant Professor of Commerce sr_keshava@yahoo.com		
vijayakanth_us@yahoo.com Dr. L.Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr.S.Raju Dr.K.V.Ramanathan, Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram,Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.S.R.Keshava Assistant Professor of Commerce Brofessor of Commerce, Ansaistant Professor of Commerce, Annamalai University, Annamalai University, Chidambaram,Tamilnadu, India. Dr.S.R.Keshava Assistant Professor of Commerce Brofessor of Economics Cochin University,Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore. sbgs92@yahoo.in		
Dr. L.Gomathy Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr.S.Raju Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram,Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Assistant Professor of Commerce, Assistant Professor of Commerce, Bangalore. Cochin University, Bangalore. Bangalore Cochin University, Bangalore Cochin University, Bangalore Cochin University, Bangalore Cochin University, Bangalore University, Bangalore University, Bangalore Sangalore Sang	Trichy,Tamilnadu	
Assistant Professor of Commerce, AgurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr.S.Raju Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Assistant Professor of Commerce, SASTRA University, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu, India. SASTRA University, Thanjavur,		vijayakanth_us@yahoo.com
AgurchandManmull Jain College, Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr.S.Raju Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Bangalore. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram,Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in SASTRA University, Thanjavur, Tamilnadu, India. vvr1971@gmail.com Dr.K.V.Ramanathan, Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. Statistician and Research Adviser, Professor dead; Dr.P.Arunachalam Professor &Head, Dr.P.Arunachalam Professor &Head, Department of applied Economics Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sp. Sastant Professor of Economics Sangalore. sp. Sastant Professor of Economics Sastant Professor of Economic		
Meenambakkam, Chennai. gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr.S.Raju Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Bangalore. dr.rajuss@gmail.com kvr08@rediffmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Thanjavur, Tamilnadu, India. Dr.K.V.Ramanathan, Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. Statistician and Rese		
gomathypugal@gmail.com Dr.S.Raju Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram,Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.S.R.Keshava Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Professor of Commerce professor descriptions professor of Economics Cochin University, Bangalore.		
Dr.S.Raju Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Bangalore. kvr08@rediffmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram,Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.S.R.Keshava Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Dr.K.V.Ramanathan, Professor of Finance, Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. Statistician and Research Adviser, Dangalore. Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. Statistician and Research Adviser. Statistician and Research Adviser. Statistician and Research Adviser. Statistician and		
Assistant Professor of Commerce, A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous), Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Sangalore. Bangalore. Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. Statistician and Research Adviser. Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. Statistician and Research		
A.V.V.M Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous) , Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram,Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Arunachalam Professor &Head , Department of applied Economics Cochin University,Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore. sbgs92@yahoo.in Statistician and Research Adviser, Bangalore. Bangalore. kvr08@rediffmail.com Dr.P.Arunachalam Professor &Head , Department of applied Economics Cochin University,Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com		,
Poondi, Thanjavur.India. dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.S.R.Keshava Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore. bgs92@yahoo.in Bangalore. kvr08@rediffmail.com Dr.P.Arunachalam Professor &Head , Department of applied Economics Cochin University,Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com		
dr.rajuss@gmail.com Dr.V.Dheenadhayalan Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram,Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. Bangalore. Sbgs92@yahoo.in kvr08@rediffmail.com Dr.P.Arunachalam Professor & Head , Department of applied Economics Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com		
Dr.V.DheenadhayalanDr.P.ArunachalamAssistant Professor in Commerce,Professor &Head ,Annamalai University,Department of applied EconomicsChidambaram, Tamilnadu, India.Cochin University, Kerala.deena_mint@yahoo.comarunachalam14@yahoo.co.ukDr.BamaSampathDr.S.R.KeshavaAssistant Professor of CommerceProfessor of EconomicsDr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts CollegeBangalore University,Chennai, Tamilnadu, India.Bangalore.sbgs92@yahoo.insr_keshava@yahoo.com		
Assistant Professor in Commerce, Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Professor & Head, Department of applied Economics Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com		
Annamalai University, Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Cochin University, Kerala. deena_mint@yahoo.com Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Department of applied Economics Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com		
Chidambaram, Tamilnadu, India. deena_mint@yahoo.com Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Cochin University, Kerala. arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com		
deena_mint@yahoo.com arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk Dr.BamaSampath Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in pr.S.R.Keshava Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com		
Dr.BamaSampathDr.S.R.KeshavaAssistant Professor of CommerceProfessor of EconomicsDr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts CollegeBangalore University,Chennai, Tamilnadu, India.Bangalore.sbgs92@yahoo.insr_keshava@yahoo.com		
Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com	deena_mint@yanoo.com	arunachalam14@yahoo.co.uk
Assistant Professor of Commerce Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Professor of Economics Bangalore University, Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com	Dr.BamaSampath	
Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. sbgs92@yahoo.in Bangalore. sr_keshava@yahoo.com		Professor of Economics
sbgs92@yahoo.in sr_keshava@yahoo.com	Dr.Ambedkar Govt. Arts College	Bangalore University,
Dr. R. Vasudevan Dr.S.Chinnammai	sbgs92@yahoo.in	
	Dr. R. Vasudevan	Dr.S.Chinnammai
Assistant Professor in Corporate Secretary Ship, Associate Professor of Economics,	Assistant Professor in Corporate Secretary Ship,	Associate Professor of Economics,
D. G. Vaishnav College, University of Madras,		
Chennai. Chennai.		
rvasu66@yahoo.com pragathauom@gmail.com	-	pragathauom@gmail.com
Dr.A.L.Mallika Dr.A.Ranga Reddy		
Associate Professor and Head, Professor Emeritus,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Department of Management Studies, Sri Venkateshwara University		•
Mother Torona Woman's University Vodellered Andless Durded U. 1. 1.	Mother Teresa Women's University, Kodaikanal.	Andhra Pradesh, India.
	mvmallika21@gmail.com	

Dr. P. Uma Meheshwari	Dr. V.VijayDurgaPrasad
Assistant Professor of Economics	Professor & Head
Barathiyar University College,	Department of Management Studies
Coimbatore, Tamilnadu, India.	PSCMR College of Engineering and Technology
umasreekrishnaram@gmail.com	Kothapet, Vijayawada , Andhra Pradesh, India.
	vijaydurgaprasad@gmail.com
Dr.DhanalakshmiAcharya	Dr.A.Alagumalai
Bangalore Business School,	Associate Professor
Andhrhalli Main Road, Bangalore	Department of Political Science,
Karanataka, India.	P.T.M.T.M.College,
dhanalakshmi2311@gmail.com	Kamudhi,
Ch. Anjaneyulu	Dr.G.Parimalarani
Assistant Professor, Department of Business	Chairman,
Management	Board of Studies in Commerce
Telangana University	Department of Commerce, Telangana University
DichpallyNizamabad, Telangana India.	Dichpally, Nizamabad, Telangana, India.
anzu686@gmail.com	ramcommerce@rediffmail.com
Dr.Ishwara P	Ms.Bhagyshreehiremath
Professor in Commerce	Assistant Professor of Economics
Department of Commerce,	Indian Institute of Information Technology
Mangalore University Karnataka.	Dharwad.
ishwara_p@rediffmail.com	bhagyashreehiremath176@gmail.com
Dr.G.Parimalarani	Prof.M.Yadagiri
Associate Professor	Head & Dean
Department of Bank Management	Faculty of Commerce
Alagappa University	Telangana University
Karaikudi, Tamilnadu.	DichpallyNizamabad, Telangana.
vini_parimal@yahoo.com	prof.yadagirimadarapu@gmail.com
Dr.M.Prathapan	Dr.M.Murugadass
Assistant Professor in Commerce	Assistant Professor of Commerce,
St. Ann's College of Arts & Science,	Annai Theresa College of Arts & Science
Tindivanam-604 001, TamilNadu.	Thirukazhukundram- Kanchipuram
SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE, E	
Prof. Naveen Kumar	Dr. ArdhenduMandal
Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Department of Computer Science,	School of Computer Science and Application
University of Delhi, India.	University of North Bengal (N.B.U).
nk.cs.du@gmail.com	am.csa.nbu@gmail.com
Dr. Rakesh Kumar	Dr Jose Luis Lopez-Bonilla
Mandal Secretary, CSI, Siliguri	Superior School of Mechanical and Electrical
Chapter Assistant Professor	Engineering,
School of Computer Science & Application	National Polytechnic Institute,
North Bengal University P.O., Darjeeling West Bengal.	Mexico city.
rakeshkumardoctor@yahoo.in	joseluis.lopezbonilla@gmail.com, jlopezb@ipn.mx
Dr. D. Roy Chowdhury	D. Hiremath
Assistant Professor	Assistant Professor
School of Computer Science & Application	Department of Computer Science and Engineering
University of North Bengal.	Indian Institute of Information Technology
	Dharawd.
diliproychowdhury@gmail.com	
Dr. Ms. Bhagyashree,	Dr.M.Mohamed
Assistant Professor	Associate Professor of Commerce,
Department of Computer Science and Engineering	KhadirMohideen College,
Indian Institute of Information Technology Dharawd.	Adirampattinam, Tamilnadu.

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL & RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

TECHNOLOGI, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE		
Dr.V.M.Indumathi	Dr. K. Boomiraj	
Dept. of Agricultural and Rural Management	Assistant Professor	
Tamil Nadu Agricultural University,	Department of Environmental Sciences,	
Coimbatore, India.	Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore.	
induarm@tnau.ac.in	kb78@tnau.ac.in	
Dr. M.Mirunalini	R. Ganesan	
Assistant Professor	Professor and Head,	
Department of Educational Technology	Department of English,	
BharathidasanUniversity,Khajamalai Campus,	Kongu Engineering College,	
Thiruchirappalli.	Perundurai.	
miru.bdu@gmail.com	ganesankec@gmail.com	
Dr.S.Angles	Prof. V.Murugaiyan	
Assistant Professor	Assistant Professor	
Department of Agricultural Economics,	Post Graduate & Research,	
Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore, Tamil	Department of History	
Nadu, India.	H.H.Rajah's College,	
angles.s@tnau.ac.in	Pudukottai. Perundurai	

SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS, PHYSIC, EARTH SCIENCE, BOTANY, CHEMISTRY, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, ZOOLOGY

Dr. P.K. Omana	Dr. DhirajSaha,
Scientist	Assistant Professor (Senior Scale),
Ministry of Earth System Science,	Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
Government of India,	Laboratory,
National Centre for Earth Science Studies,	Department of Zoology, University of North Bengal.
Trivandrum, Kerala. India.	dhirajento.nbu@gmail.com;
pkomana2010@gmail.com	dhirajsaha_nbu@rediffmail.com
Dr. S. Loghambal	Dr.Biju V
Assistant professor	Assistant Professor of Mathematics
Department of Mathematics	College of Natural & Computational Sciences
V V College of Engineering	DebreMarkos University, Federal Democratic
Tisaiyanvilai,	Republic of Ethiopia.
Tamil Nadu, India	bijuwillwin@gmail.com
Dr.CenapOzel	Dr.S.Priyan
Faculty Member,	Department of Mathematics
Mathematics Department,	MepcoSchlenk Engineering College,
King Abdulaziz University	Virudhunagar.
Turkey.	India.
Dr. PradipSarawade	Dr. M. Aruna
Assistant Professor, School of Physics	Associate Professor & Head Department of Botany
University of Mumbai,	Telangana University
India.	Nizamabad. Telangana State India.
pradipsarawade@yahoo.co.in	drarunatu@gmail.com
Prof.B.Vidyavardhini	Dr. DhirajSaha,
Professor in Botany, Principal,	Assistant Professor (Senior Scale),
University College of Science	Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
Head, Department of Botany, Telangana University	Laboratory,
Dichpally, Nizamabad,	Department of Zoology, University of North Bengal.
Andhra Pradesh, India.	dhirajento.nbu@gmail.com;
drvidyavardhini@rediffmail.com	dhirajsaha_nbu@rediffmail.com

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HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND EMPLOYEES PERFORMANCE IN RETAIL BANKING SECTOR

S. SUBHA

Ph.D., Research Scholar, Department of Management Studies Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli

Dr. E. RAJA JUSTES

Professor, MBA (Finance) Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.

Abstract

Human Resource Management (HRM) has grown very popular over the past decades, and it is now a common characteristic for nearly all larger companies and many smaller ones. One of the reasons for this popularity is the assumption that HRM is a source for competitive advantage and will influence the organizational results and performance in a positive direction. Further the most important need in this banking service industry is naturally the Human Resource during the early phase of banking development in India after independence; opportunities for employment of the educated man-power were relatively limited. This sector was the preferred employer for the educated persons in the country in addition to civil services.

I. INTRODUCTION

Human Resource Management (HRM) has grown very popular over the past decades, and it is now a common characteristic for nearly all larger companies and many smaller ones. One of the reasons for this popularity is the assumption that HRM is a source for competitive advantage and will influence the organizational results and performance in a positive direction. The thesis takes a closer look at the presumed relationship between HRM and performance. The main challenges faced by Banks in our country are the

role played by financial instrumentation in different business cycle, the phases of emerging compulsions of the new prudential norms and bench marking the Indian financial system against international standards and best practices. There is a need for introduction of new technology, skill building and intellectual capital formation. The most important need in this service industry is naturally the Human Resource during the early phase of banking development in India after independence; opportunities for employment of the educated man-power were relatively limited. This sector was the preferred employer for the educated persons in the country in addition to civil services.

The present scenario

In recent years, this position has changed dramatically. Certain complexities have also developed in HRD within the banking system. Its hierarchical structure gives preference to seniority over performance, and it is not the best environment for attracting the best talent from among the young. How well Challenges are met will mainly depend on the extent to which the banks leverage their primary assets i.e., HR in the context of the changing economic & business environment. Many literature surveys reveal that a standard shift is taking place in the role of the HR function in these organizations. There is a real danger of the function itself being outsourced in most organization. The danger comes through the following:

- The line manager has become increasingly competent even to handle the matters.
- The government is seriously thinking of privatization and this leads to a government-protected system, to an environment where it has to be contended with market forces and large corporations with significant brand equity and also follow vastly different HR strategies and practices.
- Technology is eliminating routine paper activities.
- Virtual organizations are coming up.

Review of previous studies

- Usha Sunderarajan determined the factors with contribute a) to organizational effectiveness and b) to differences, if any, in the effectiveness of public and private sector organizations. The study compared the various climate factors which tend to increase or diminish the effectiveness of organizations, taking into account two public sector banks and one private sector bank.
- "Innovative practices followed by State Bank of India for educating and developing their employees" by K.Rajendra Prasad, a case and an exploratory study, dwelled upon few of creative and innovative efforts in SBI, Viz., Performance Appraisal, Quality Circles, Job Rotation, Training and Assessment, HRD Quiz, Self Learning Centre actions, Messenger to Manager Programmes, Organization Development Intervention exercises, etc., all of which are aimed at training and developing the bank's workforce.
- R.Prakasam, in his study entitled "Job Rotation Practices in Banks and Employee Attitudes",

empirically examined the present state of affairs in the banks in terms of the extent of job rotation practices and the major obstacles faced by them in implementing the same. It also studied the extent of job-rotation practices in the organization. The analysis was based on the data obtained from the NIBM'S employee opinion survey. This nation-wide survey collected from the opinions and reactions of about 7,000 bank employees representing the SBI and other fourteen major nationalized banks from all parts of the country, regarding the various personal policies of their respective banks.

How to improve Employee performance in Banks

Staff Meetings

Staff Meeting aims at group synergy, team building, open culture, family feeling and talent recognition which individually and cumulatively benefit the organizations. Goals/Targets set for the unit/Bank is discussed in the monthly Staff Meetings conducted at all branches/units and action plan is drawn in achieving them. The forum is being effectively utilized for harmonious functioning of all the branches and administrative units through greater involvement and collective contribution of all staff members.

Brain Storming Sessions

Brain Storming Session is a technique (Discussion with colleagues) for generating ideas and suggestions on topics of relevance and also to provide alternate solutions to problems by simulative thinking and imaginative power of cross section of employees. Corporate Topics are selected for each quarter and BSS are conducted in administrative offices/ braches on the topic during every quarter. Worthy implement able suggestions emanated are circulated for necessary action.

Study Circle

Study Circle aims at self development of employees by kindling the desire to acquire/update knowledge, information and experience. Guest lecturers/ Power Point Presentation / Group Discussions, etc are arranged on topics of general interest by inviting experts in the field. Study Circle Meeting are conducted once in two months in administrative offices and once in a quarter in braches

Quality Circles

Quality circle is a time tested tool of Total Quality Management which promotes team spirit, cohesive quality work culture, commitment and involvement of employees.

Suggestions and Recommendations

Following suggestions are very essential to adhere for effective Banking Administration and Employees Performance in retail banking sector:

- Shift from Industrial relations manager to Business manager or Commercial manager.
- Team work is another important and essential soft skill that is necessary in this industry.
- The HR Professionals have to introduce &improve the adaptability of their structure that will be able to absorb, draw and retain the best.
- As people are primary asset, it is essential not only to invest in them, but also to ensure that the supporting elements for this asset are such that it can provide the maximum value on a constant basis.
- HRD is to be regularly reviewed against business outcomes as part of strategic and operational planning.
- To overcome the public sector's hierarchical structure, which gives preference to seniority over performance, is not the best environment to attract the best talent from among the young.
- It is worthwhile to consider broad-basing the

courses conducted in these institutions among other higher –level educational institutions, so that specializations in the area of banking and financial services becomes an option in higher education curricular.

- There is a need to adopt global best practices in financial sector regulation and supervision and adapt them to the domestic environment. This largely depends on the functioning and policies of public institutions, such as the RBI as it is increasingly subject to public discussion and debate.
- This calls for greater transparency more effective communication, and a high degree of professionalism in the bank's staff, are the need of the hour.
- Continuous up gradations of human resources management strategies with a view to enhancing the level of knowledge, sharpening skills are and also to important the necessary and work culture must be installed.
- There is a pressing need to develop work practices which encourage efficiency in the banking sector.
- J Incentive structures need to be conceived, supported by appropriate training and motivations, which aligns the employee's goals and orientations with the core competencies and strategic advantages of the institution
- This service sector has to explore the feasibility of entering into collaborative arrangements with universities and other institutions in India and abroad to identify and provide specialized training in the financial services industry with an ongoing flow of emerging training packages.
- Information technology is an area where human resources development is critical fortunately, Indian professionals are world

leaders in this area and spirit of co –operation and partnership between them in banking industries will result in a strong and modern financial system comparable to the best in the world.

II. CONCLUSION

In a nutshell, it is felt that, the changing environment, the forces of globalization and liberalization and the advances in information and communication technology have major Human Resource implications for the RBI as well. The long-term vision for India's banking system is to transform itself from being a domestic one to the global level may sound improbable at present. To take up the banking industry to the heights of international excellence requires combination of new technologies, better processes of credit and risk appraisal, treasury management, product diversification, internal control, external regulations and human resources at the most. Financial products are becoming increasingly complex and diverse, while the markets in which they trade get progressively deregulated. It also possesses both opportunities & threats particularly for this public sector banks.

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